



The Antikythera Mechanism

Data Visualization
Using Virtual Reality



INDIANA JONES









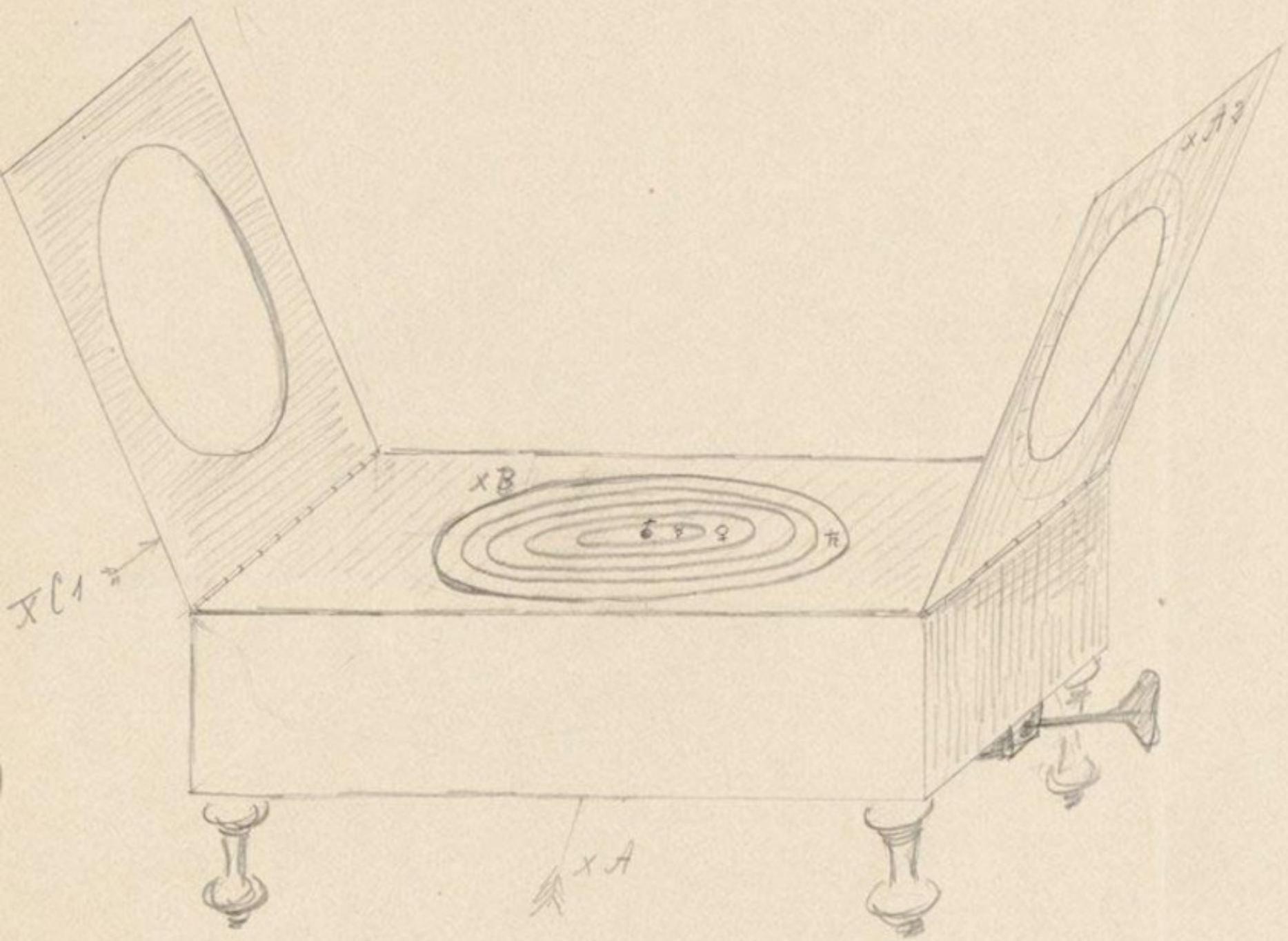




«Quodsi in Scythiam aut in Britanniam sphaeram aliquis tulerit hanc quam nuper familiaris noster effecit Posidonius, cuius singulae conversiones idem efficiunt in sole et in luna et in quinque stellis errantibus quod efficitur in caelo singulis diebus et noctibus.»

«Let us assume that a traveler brings an orrery to Scythia or Britain, as constructed by our friend Poseidonius, the individual revolutions of which produce the same thing with the sun, moon and the five planets that takes place in the real sky during the days and nights.»



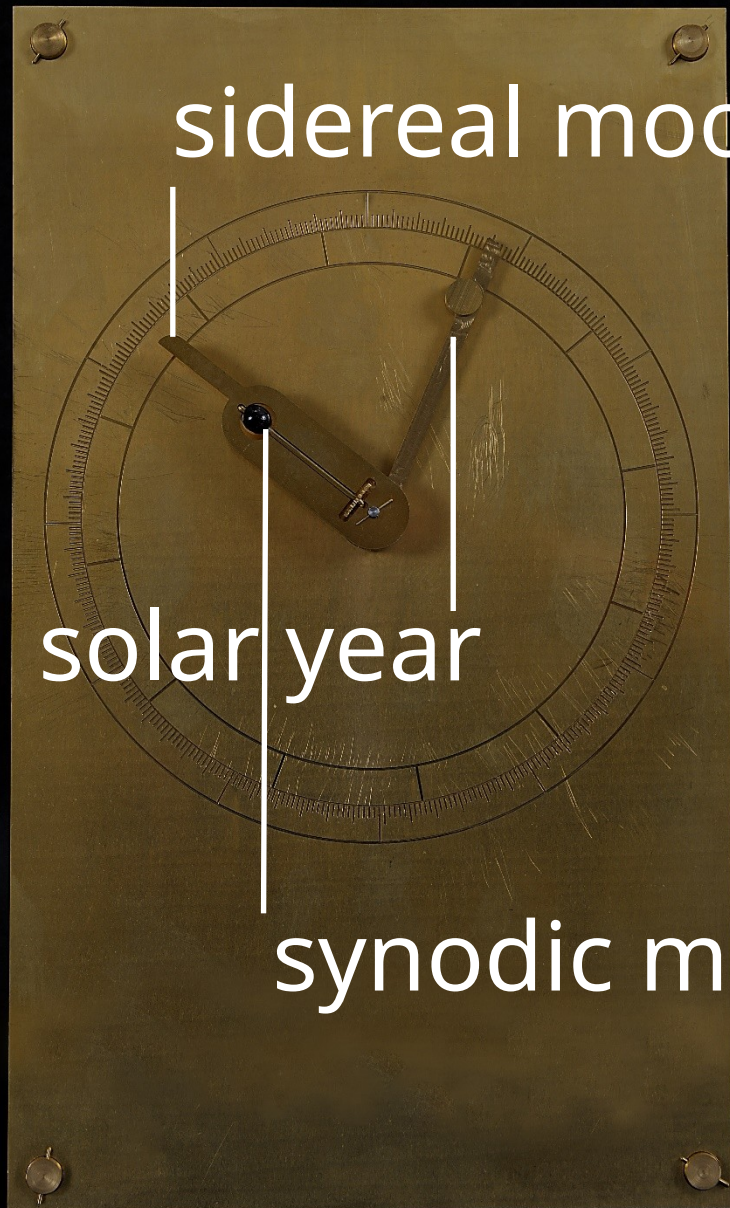








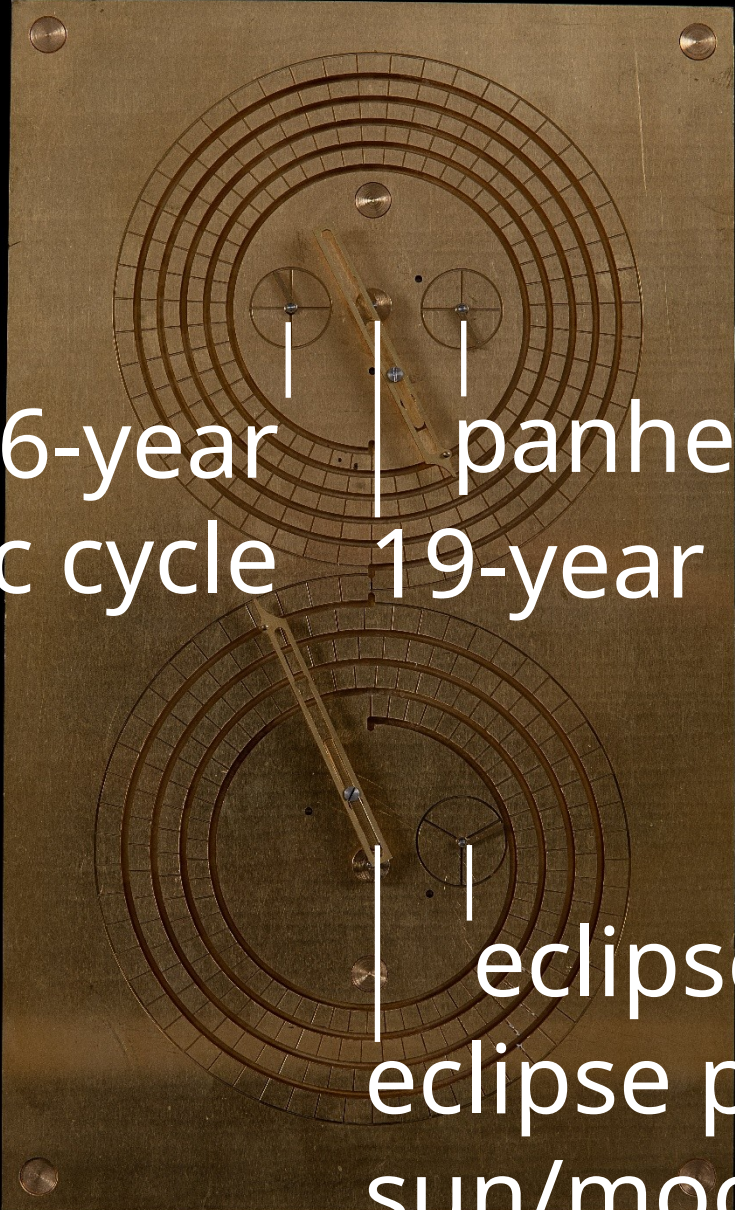




sidereal moon cycle

solar year

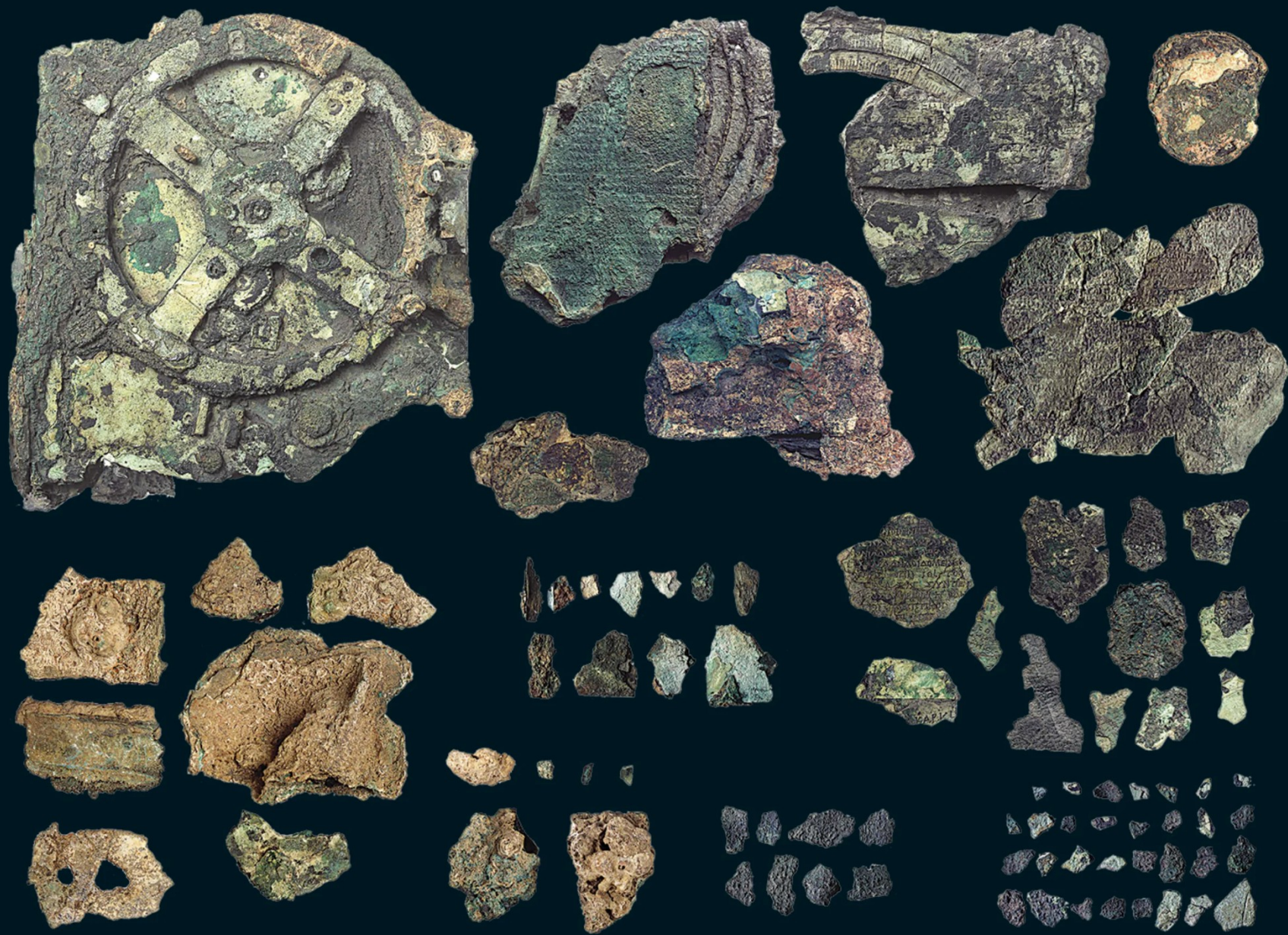
synodic moon cycle (lunar phase)

The image shows the Antikythera mechanism, an ancient Greek analog computer. It consists of a rectangular brass plate with two circular gear trains. The top gear train is larger and more complex, with multiple concentric rings of gears. The bottom gear train is smaller and simpler. Both gear trains have pointers that indicate positions on the rings. The mechanism is used for predicting astronomical events, including eclipses and the timing of the Olympic Games.

76-year
callippic cycle

panhellenic games
19-year metonic cycle

eclipse time of day
eclipse prediction
sun/moon



Our current knowledge of the **Antikythera Mechanism**

JH Seiradakis, [MG Edmunds](#) - Nature Astronomy, 2018 - nature.com

... **Antikythera Mechanism** and an elementary geared Byzantine sundial 3 from around the late fifth or early sixth century bce. The **Antikythera Mechanism** ... 1), geared **mechanism**, made of ...

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The **Antikythera mechanism** reconsidered

MT Wright - Interdisciplinary science reviews, 2007 - journals.sagepub.com

... The considerable bulk of this '**Antikythera treasure**' included ... geared **mechanism**, was recognised only later. The first official description of what we now call the **Antikythera Mechanism** ...

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Decoding the ancient Greek astronomical calculator known as the **Antikythera Mechanism**

T Freeth, Y Bitsakis, X Moussas, JH Seiradakis... - Nature, 2006 - nature.com

... The **Antikythera Mechanism** is a unique Greek geared device, ... shipwreck, the **Antikythera Mechanism** is technically more ... The **mechanism** predicted lunar and solar eclipses on the ...

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Gears from the Greeks. The **Antikythera mechanism**: a calendar computer from ca. 80 BC

D de Solla Price - Transactions of the American Philosophical Society, 1974 - JSTOR

... to appreciate the deep significance of the **Antikythera mechanism** which was known to me ... , I published a new evaluation of the **Antikythera mechanism** in an article, "Clockwork before ...

☆ Speichern Zitiert von: 363 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 7 Versionen Web of Science: 52 »

A Model of the Cosmos in the ancient Greek **Antikythera Mechanism**

T Freeth, D Higgon, A Dacanalis, L MacDonald... - Scientific reports, 2021 - nature.com

... Here we propose that the **Antikythera Mechanism** itself calculated these synodic intervals by counting days on the Calendar Dial between synodic events indicated by the synodic scale ...

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The **Antikythera mechanism** and the mechanical universe

MG Edmunds - Contemporary physics, 2014 - Taylor & Francis

... based around the **Antikythera Mechanism**, an artefact from ... BC as witnessed by the **Antikythera Mechanism** comes as a great ... and functions of the **Antikythera Mechanism** are described. ...

☆ Speichern Zitiert von: 22 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 6 Versionen Web of Science: 9 »

[PDF] The **Antikythera mechanism**: a new gearing scheme

MT Wright - Bulletin of the Scientific Instrument Society, 2005 - fsoso.online.fr

The **Antikythera Mechanism**, the oldest geared instrument in the world, became widely known through the work of Professor Derek de Solla Price; and for anyone seriously interested in ...

☆ Speichern Zitiert von: 61 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 4 Versionen »

[PDF] Understanding the **Antikythera mechanism**

MT Wright - ... Second International Conference on Ancient Greek ..., 2006 - hist.science.free.fr

... The fragmentary **Antikythera Mechanism**, recovered from a shipwreck that is dateable ...

Mechanism remained but poorly understood. A new reconstruction of the **Antikythera Mechanism** ...

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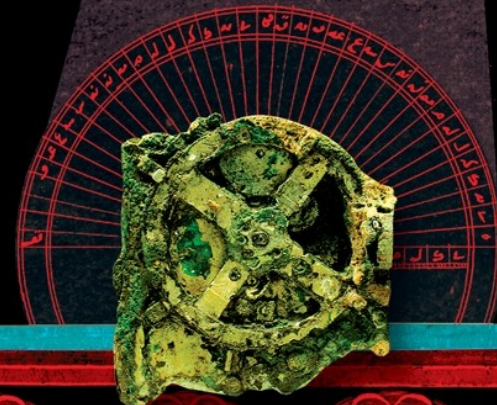
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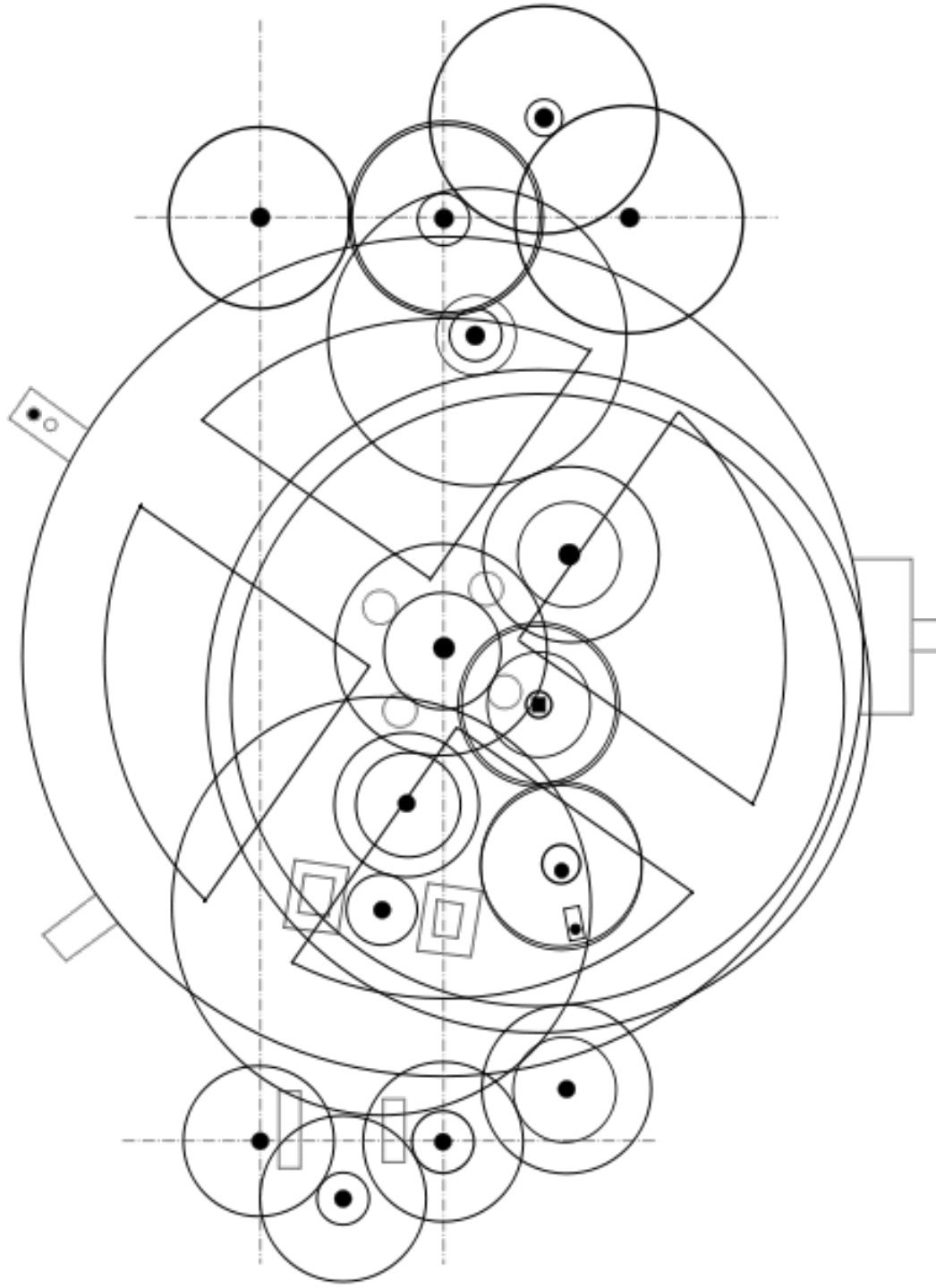
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Solving the
mystery of
the world's first
computer

Decoding the Heavens

Jo Marchant





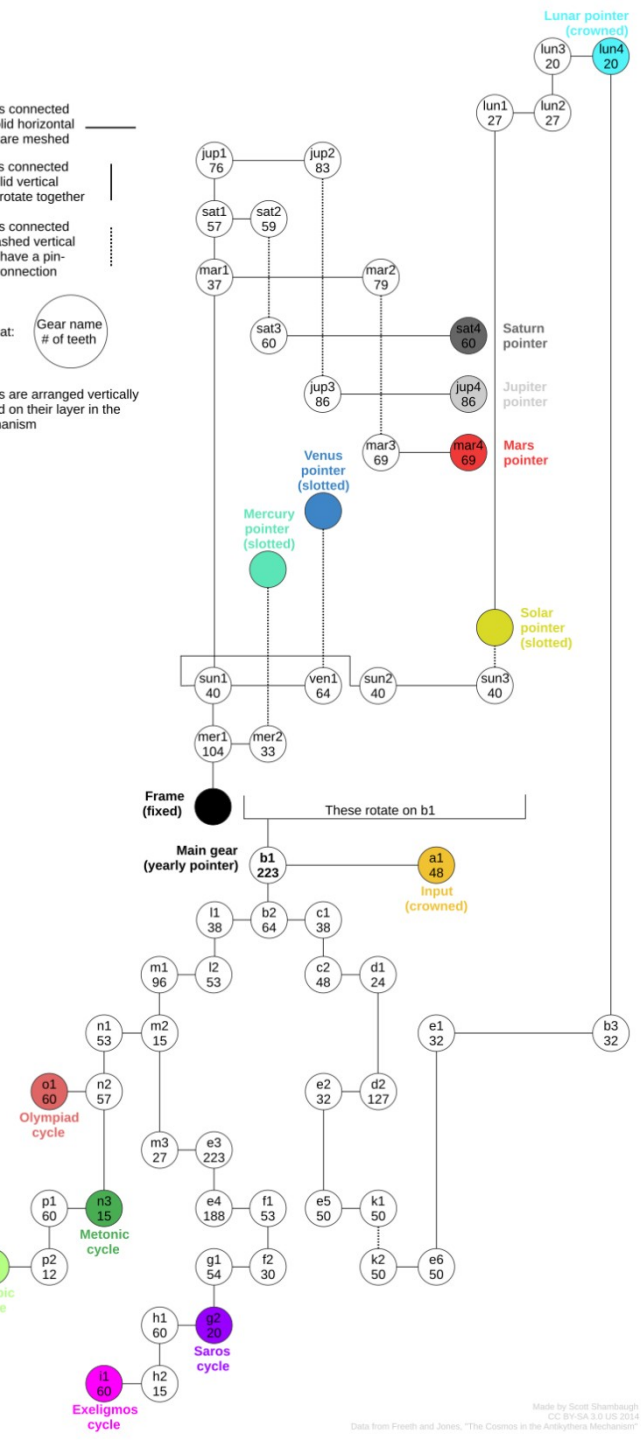
Gears connected by solid horizontal lines are meshed

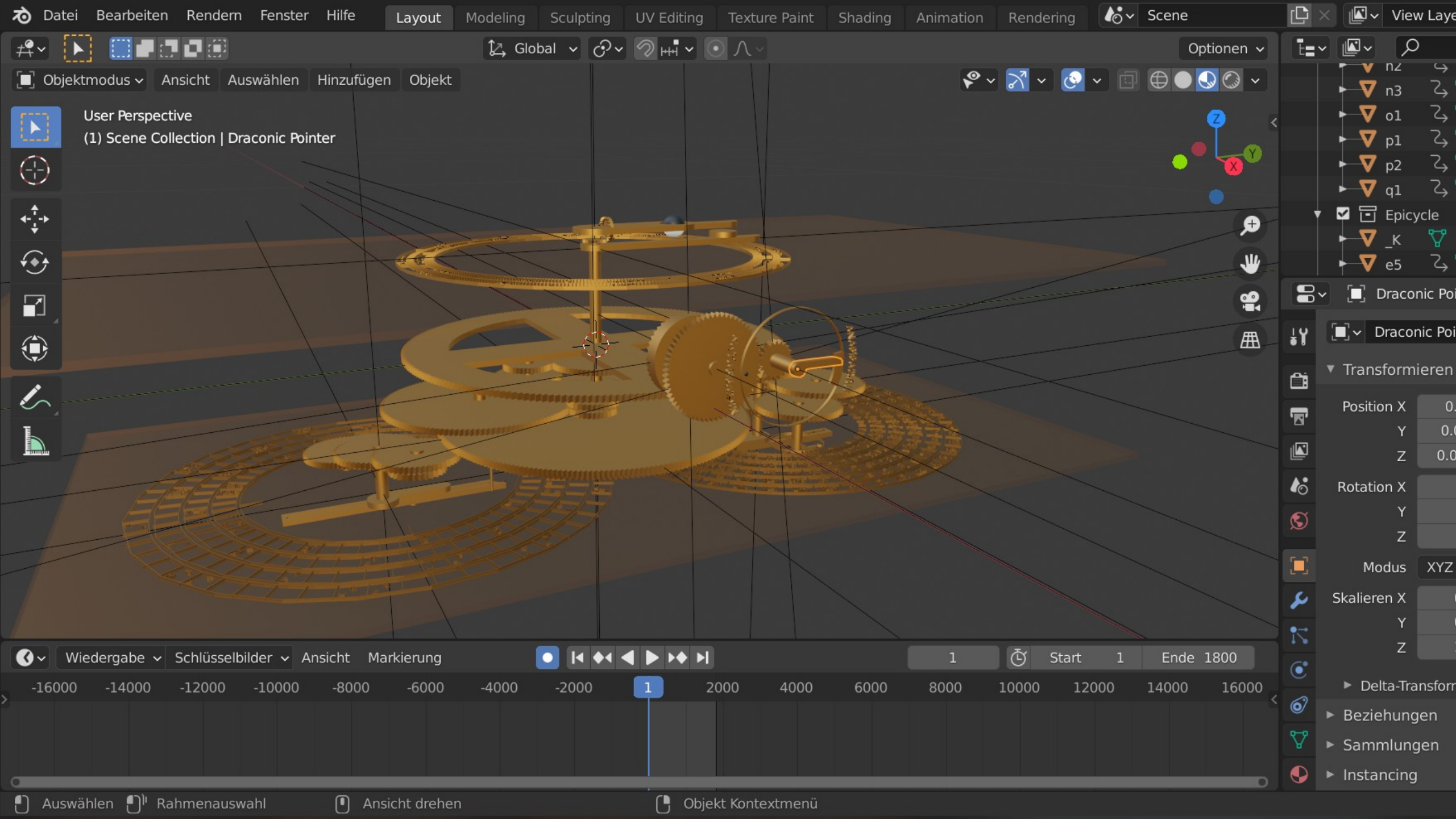
Gears connected by solid vertical lines rotate together

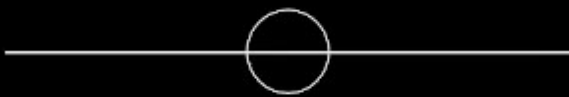
Gears connected by dashed vertical lines have a pin-slot connection

Format: Gear name
of teeth

Gears are arranged vertically based on their layer in the mechanism





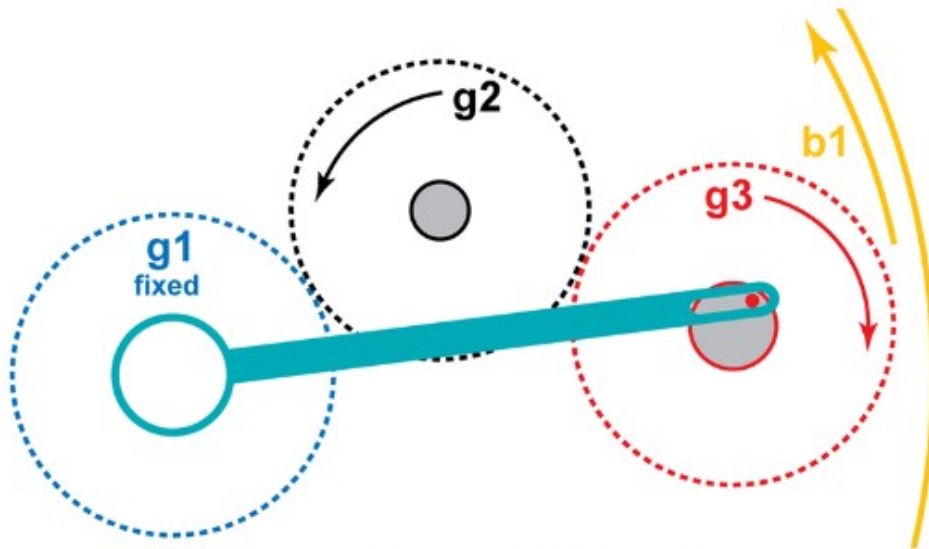


web vr



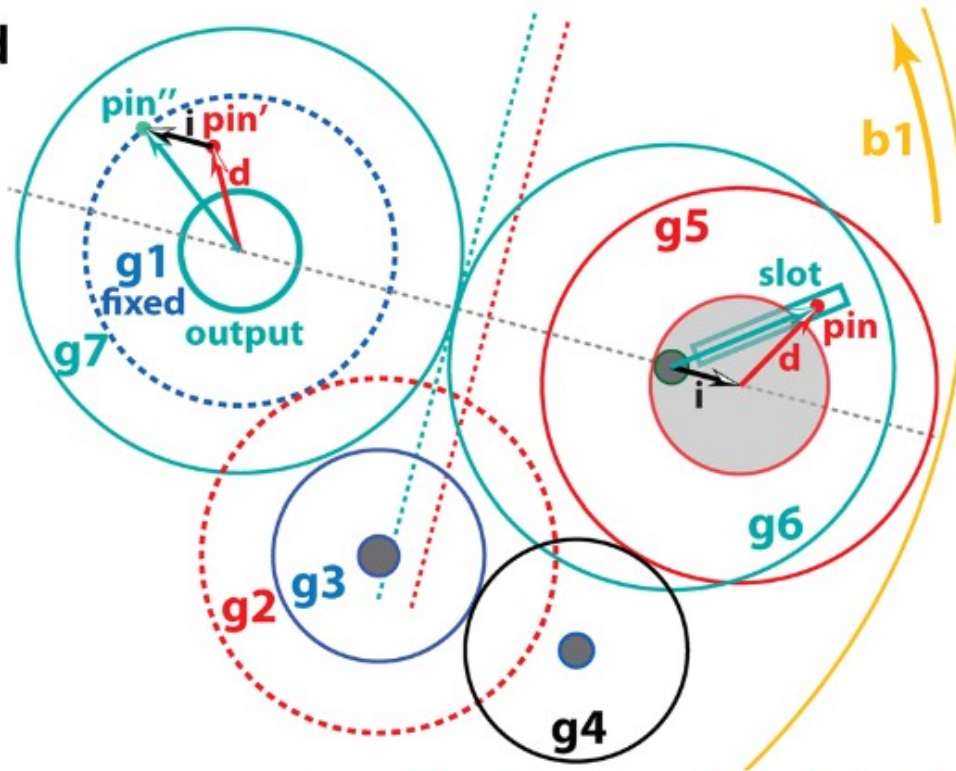
realistic
digital
distributable
accessible
interactive
responsive
cost-efficient
maintainable
open data

b



True Sun: $\underline{g1} \sim g2 \sim g3 \oplus \text{follower}$

d



f



the
antikythera
mechanism

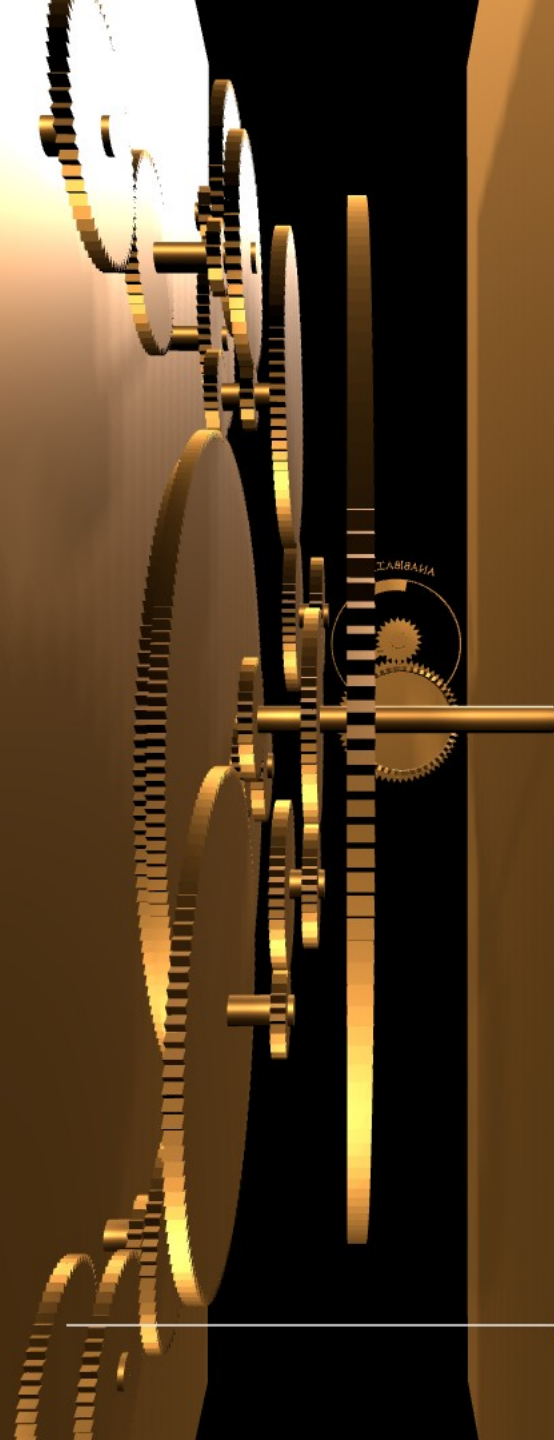
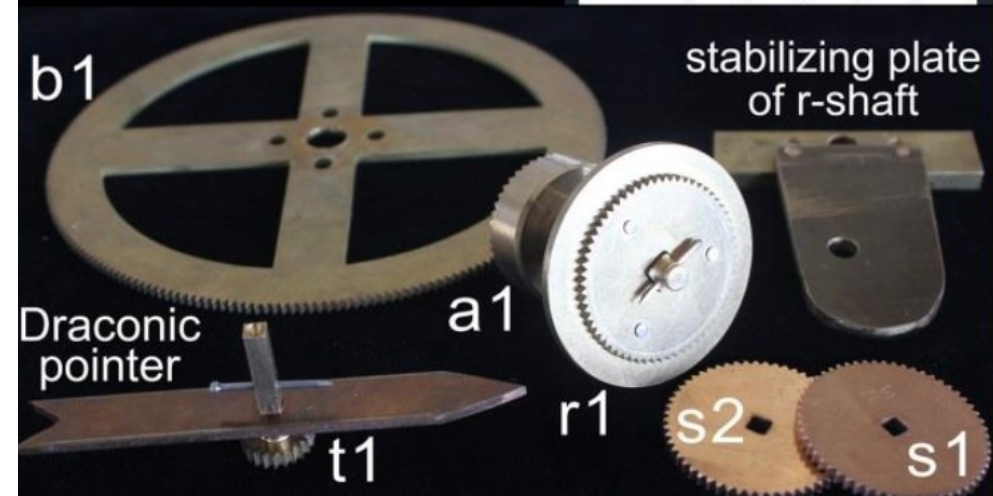
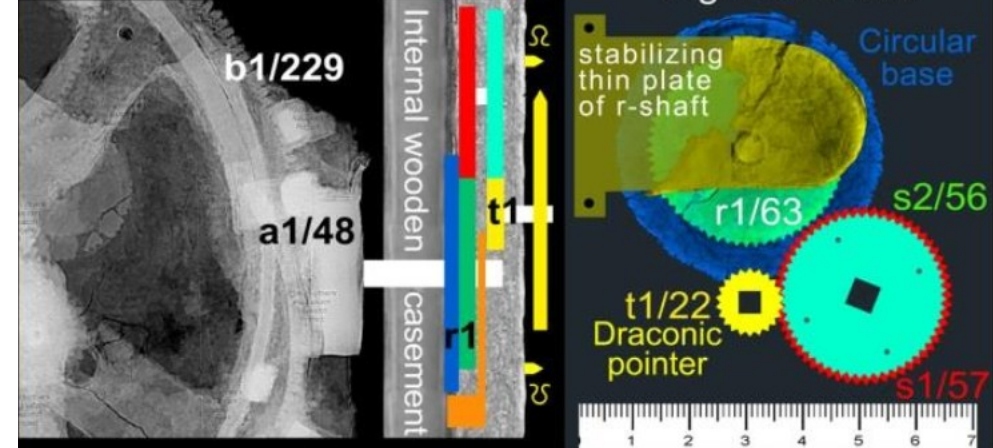
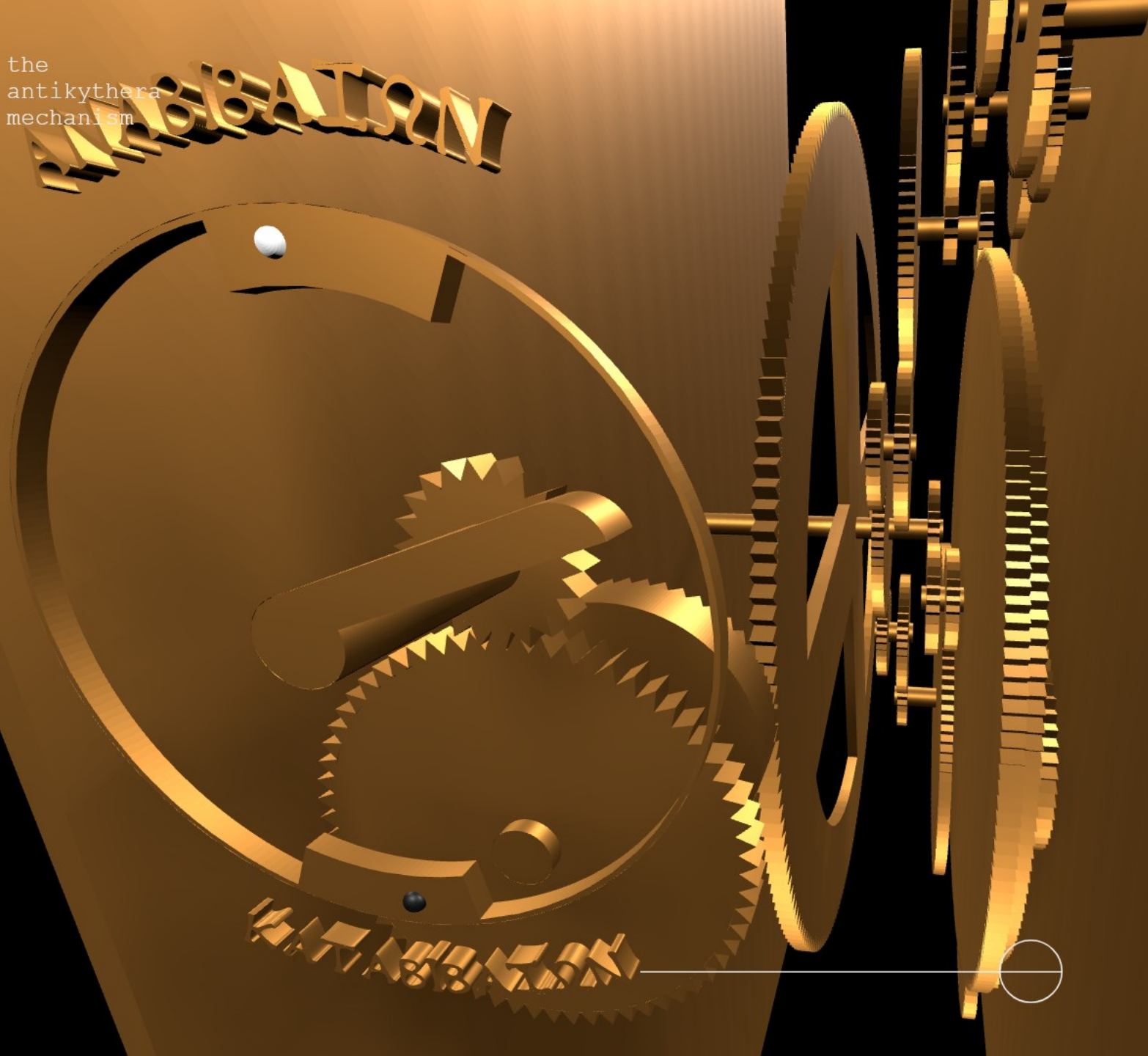


Table 6: The theoretical (without gearing errors) solar and lunar eclipse events' classification calculated according to the 5+2 Sectors of the ecliptic zone(s) based on *DracoNod-V2*. Colored events according to the (well) preserved index letters on Back plate inscription (Freeth 2014 and 2019; Anastasiou 2016; Iversen and Jones 2019; Jones 2020). A special reference for Μεγίστη solar eclipse and a special reference for Τελεία lunar eclipse are added. The deviations between theoretical and the engraved events' classification can be justified by the gearing errors, the gear teeth non-uniformity and the "deformed" ecliptic limits due to the gearing errors. Note that the ecliptic zone Sectors are not in equal angular dimensions.

Solar eclipse classification						
BPI	BOPEIAI MIKPAI	A2, N1, A2, B1, Φ2 BOPEIAI MEZAI	Z1, Θ2, Σ2, P1, X1, Δ2 MEΓAΛAI	MISSING/LOST HEADING Right BPI (solar) Left BPI (lunar)	Non engraved in BPI	Ω, 2, Π2, Κ1, Ζ2, Φ1 NOTIAI MEZAI
New Moon on Ecliptic zone Sector	Sector NL Close to/(On) Northern Ecliptic Limit BOPEIAI MIKPAI Northern Minor	Sector NF North and Far from Node BOPEIAI MEZAI Northern Medium	Sector NCA Out of Node BOPEIAI MEΓAΛAI Northern Large	Area of Node [0] Η ΤΟΥ ΗΛΙΟΥ ΜΕΓΙΣΤΗ ΕΓΛΕΙΨΙΣ The Greatest New Moon just right at Node MEIZONEΣ [+ 0 -] ΕΓΛΕΙΨΕΙΣ/Major New Moon before/after Node	Sector SCA Out of Node NOTIAI MEΓAΛAI Southern Large	Sector SF South and Far from Node NOTIAI MEZAI Southern Medium
	12-Π1, 54-N1, 59-Ξ1	7-B1, 106-A2, 153-A2, 200-Φ2	24-Z1, 36-K1, 71-P1, 83-Θ1, 89-X1, 118-Δ2, 130-H2, 136-Θ2, 165-Ο2, 183-Σ2, 212-Ζ(A3)	THE GREATEST 1-A1 MAJOR 48-M1, 177-P2	! No Solar eclipse events occurred on Sector SCA according to <i>DracoNod</i> program	42-Λ1, 95-Ψ1, 124-Ζ2, 142-Ι2, 171-Π2, 218-Ω(B3)
Lunar eclipse classification (lost)						
Full Moon on Ecliptic zone Sector	Sector NL Close/(On) Northern Ecliptic Limit BOPEIAI MIKPAI Northern Minor	Sector NF North Far from Node BOPEIAI MEZAI Northern Medium	Sector CA Out of Node MEΓAΛAI Large	Area of Node [0] Η ΤΗΣ ΣΕΛΗΝΗΣ ΜΕΓΙΣΤΗ (or ΤΕΛΕΙΑ) ΕΓΛΕΙΨΙΣ The Greatest Full Moon just right at Node MEIZONEΣ [+ 0 -] ΕΓΛΕΙΨΕΙΣ/Major Full Moon before/after Node	Sector SCA Out of Node NOTIAI MEΓAΛAI Southern Large	Sector SF South Far from Node NOTIAI MEZAI Southern Medium
	119-E2, 124-Z2, 171-Π2, 218-Ω(B3)	7-B1, 42-A1, 89-X1, 136-Θ2	19-E1, 54-N1, 72-Σ1, 101-Ο1, 148-K2, 154-M2, 183-Σ2, 195-Y2	THE GREATEST 113-F2 25-H1, 66-Π1, 160-Ξ2, 201-X2		13-Δ1, 60-Ο1, 107-B2, 189-Τ2, 207-Ω2
Full Moon on Ecliptic zone Sector						
Full Moon on Ecliptic zone Sector	Sector NL Close/(On) Northern Ecliptic Limit BOPEIAI MIKPAI Northern Minor	Sector NF North Far from Node BOPEIAI MEZAI Northern Medium	Sector CA Out of Node MEΓAΛAI Large	Area of Node [0] Η ΤΗΣ ΣΕΛΗΝΗΣ ΜΕΓΙΣΤΗ (or ΤΕΛΕΙΑ) ΕΓΛΕΙΨΙΣ The Greatest Full Moon just right at Node MEIZONEΣ [+ 0 -] ΕΓΛΕΙΨΕΙΣ/Major Full Moon before/after Node	Sector SCA Out of Node NOTIAI MEΓAΛAI Southern Large	Sector SF South Far from Node NOTIAI MEZAI Southern Medium
	119-E2, 124-Z2, 171-Π2, 218-Ω(B3)	7-B1, 42-A1, 89-X1, 136-Θ2	19-E1, 54-N1, 72-Σ1, 101-Ο1, 148-K2, 154-M2, 183-Σ2, 195-Y2	THE GREATEST 113-F2 25-H1, 66-Π1, 160-Ξ2, 201-X2		13-Δ1, 60-Ο1, 107-B2, 189-Τ2, 207-Ω2



the
antikythera
mechanism



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